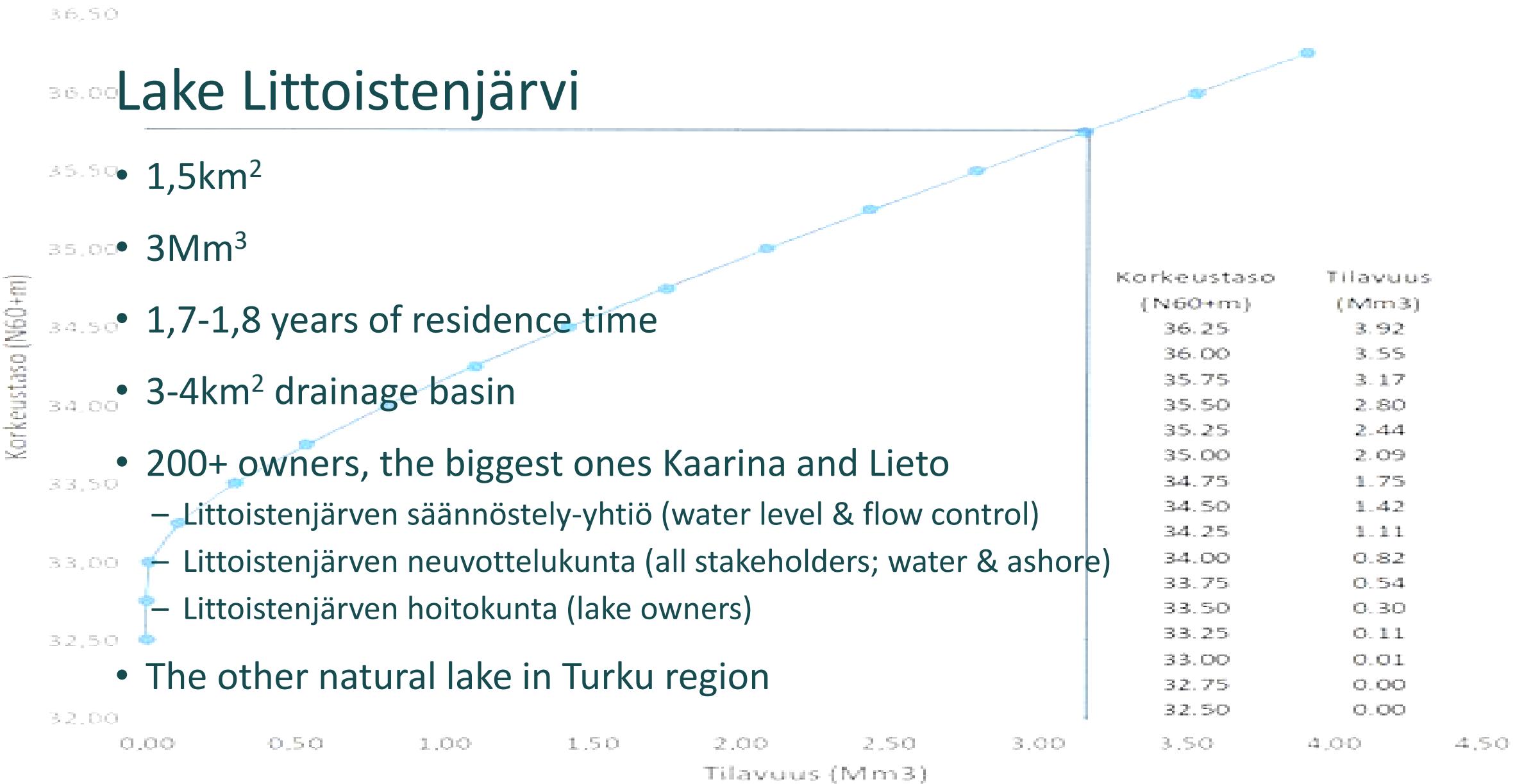


# $\text{AlCl}_3$ -treatment of eutrophic Lake Littoistenjärvi: Background and interim results

Heikkilä J. & Vepsäläinen M.

Littoistenjärven neuvottelukunta, Järvelä, 23.5.2017

## Littoistenjärven tilavuuskäyrä



# KEMIRA PAX XL-100, i.e., 30-40 % polyaluminiumchloride

(Sheet: Kauko Anttila, Kemira Oyj)

- Plan in 2016:
    - 40mg/l, 200-280t
  - Early recommendation:
    - 50-60mg/l, 200-260 t
  - Completed:
    - 44mg/l, 160t (*20%...40% reduction*)
  - pH
    - Before ~7
    - Target 6,0...6,3
    - After 5,5 ( $\pm 0,5$ )

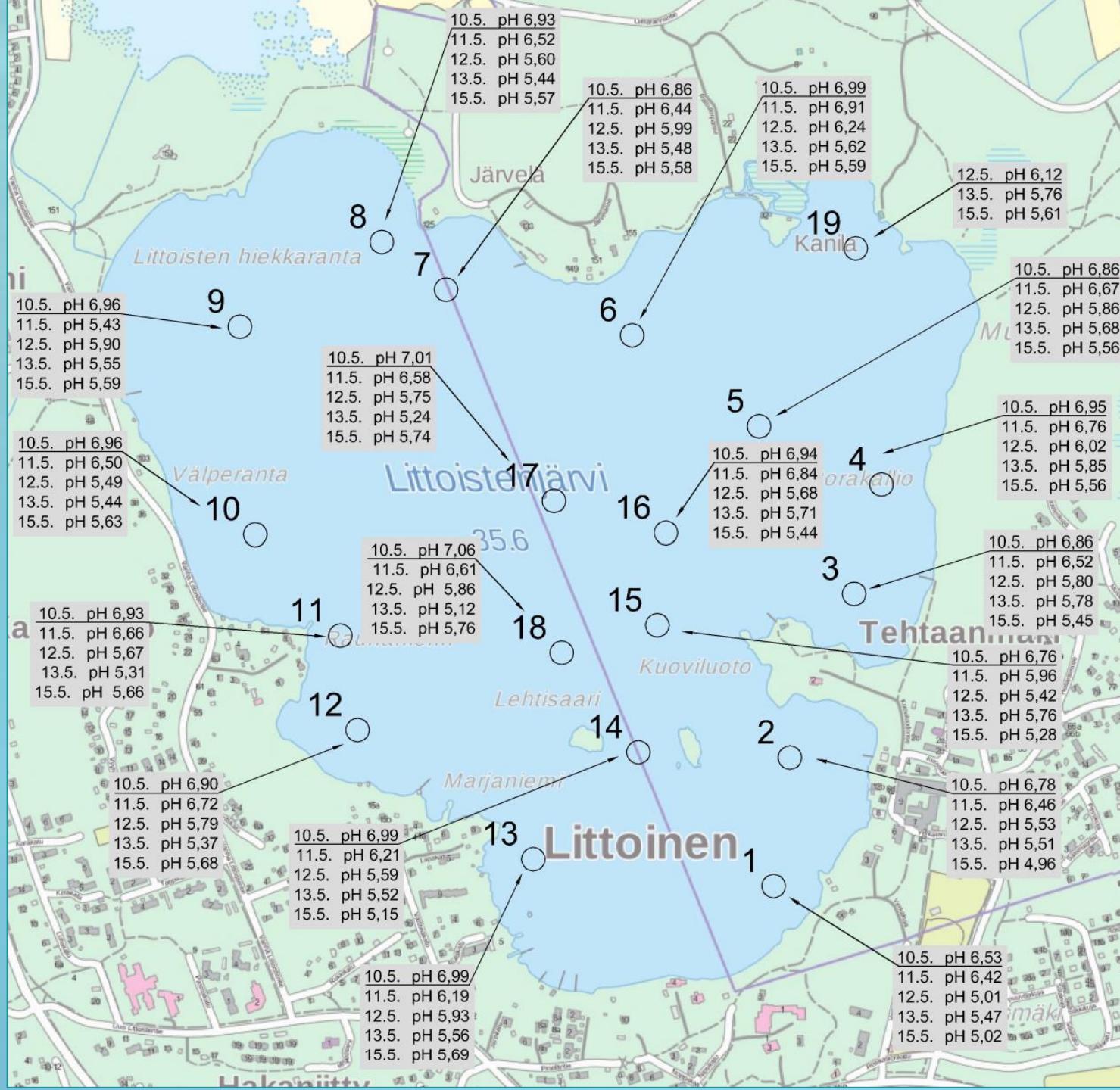
## LITTOISTEN SAOSTUSKOKEET 04.5.2017 KEMIRA OYJ / K. ANTTILA

SEKOITUS 15 SEK

HÄMMENNYS 10 MIN

LASKEUTUS 20 MIN

HUOM! pH1 mitattu Hyvinkään Veden laboratorion mittarilla ja  
ja pH2 mitattu Kemira Oy:n kannettavalla mittarilla



## pH details (Figure: Vahanen Environment Oy)

Short spreading time, daily winds (4m/s; 8m/s in gusts) mean that solution spreads out unevenly

Especially low buffering capacity (0,4 mmol/l)

22.5.2017 average pH 6,1. (5,8...6,3)

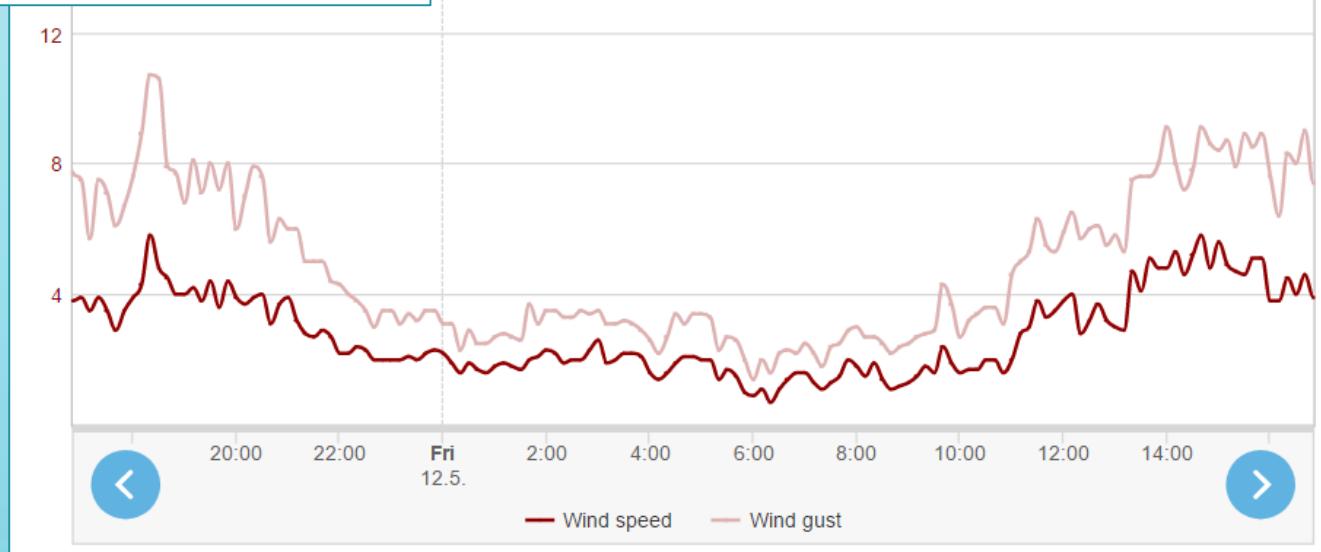
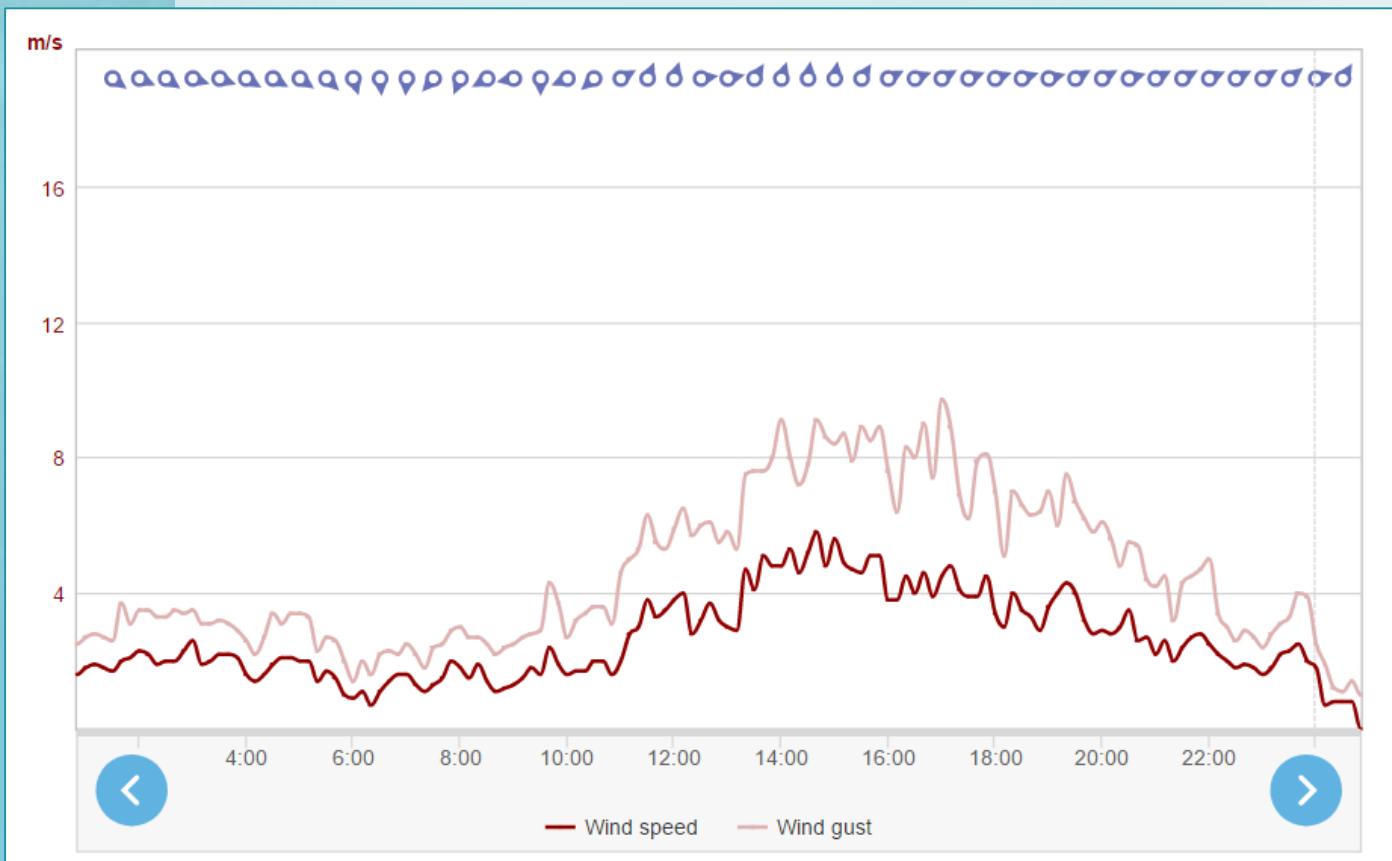
# Weather in Artukainen during treatment

(Figures: Finnish Meteroloical Institute)

1010-1017 hPa

-3,0...+10 °C

Varying winds 0...8 m/s



# Three days after Mon, 15th May: Average of three samples

(Figure: adapted from Jouko Sarvala)

## Phosphate is gone

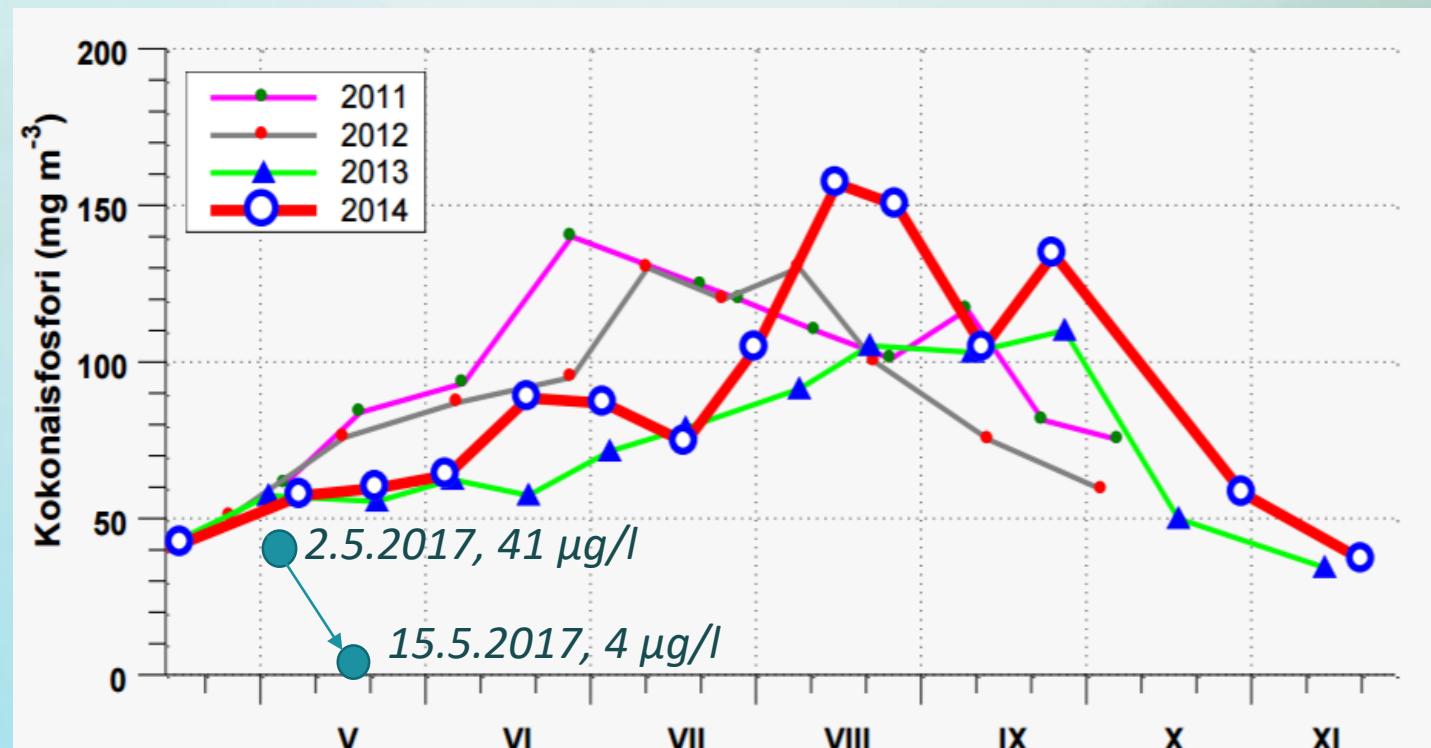
- 'Normal': 40...160 µg/l
- After: 5 µg/l (total)
- After: <3 µg/l (soluble)

## Aluminium

- Normal: 100 µg/l
- After: 630 µg/l
  - 3x drinking water guidance value; below the levels of Finnish acidified lakes

## Alkalinity very low

- Normal: 0,4-0,6 mmol/l
- After: < 0,04 mmol/l

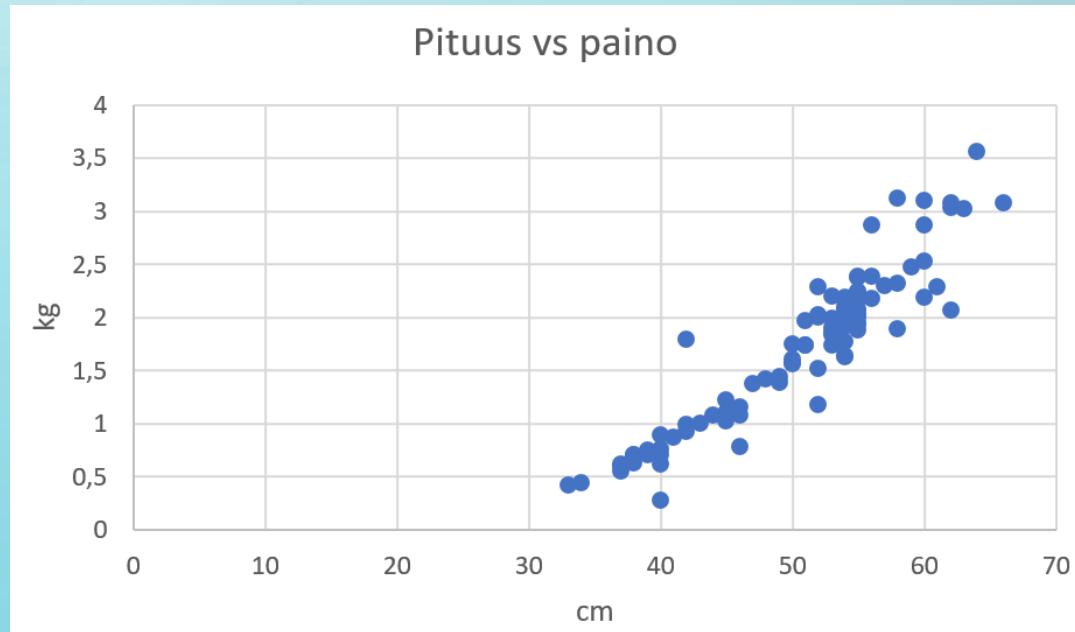


*For research and measurements: Please follow  
<http://www.littoistenjarvi.fi/tutkimustyo/>*

# Changes of animalia (Photos: Jukka Heikkilä)

(preliminary observations in May)

- Fish collected
  - Bream (*Abramis brama*), 97 % of collected fish consists of big breams (10-18 years),
    - Harpoon fishing on Sat 20, 19 participants. Focus on large breams, about 230 dead and 100 caught.
    - <https://youtu.be/3iOPagxdchA>
  - Pike (*Esox lucius*), a few big ones, 20-25 altogether
  - Roach (*Rutilus rutilus*), many of all ages
  - Perch (*Perca fluviatilis*), some
  - Eurasian ruffe (*Gymnocephalus cernua*), some
  - Crucian carp (*Carassius carassius*), a few
- Insects
  - Mayflies (*ephemeroptera*), ok, reduced hatches
  - Midges (*nematocera, chironomidae*), ok, hatching
  - Caddisflies (*trichoptera*), N/A
- Mussels
  - Duck mussel (*Anodonta piscinalis*), under study



# Algae – no algae

(Photos: Jukka Heikkilä, video Vesa Ritvanen)

Before, in August 2015



After, in May 2017  
([https://youtu.be/ow4ud1S\\_Hmg](https://youtu.be/ow4ud1S_Hmg))



# Algae – no algae

(Photos: Janne Jaska Heino, video Kari Koskinen)

Before, May 2017



After, May 2017  
<https://youtu.be/Kq-JzVrBqU8>



# Next steps (Photos: Jouko Sarvala)

- Mussel survey within a few days (no reference survey)
- Increase in pH and turbidity expected
  - Measurements of pH until increasing, intensified measurements.
- Decreasing the fish biomass by fishing – Autumn? Need for fish planting?
- Air pumps redesign?  
(<https://youtu.be/giEqxkClTe8?t=1m54s>)
- LITSA/PROP project inofficial kick-off on Wed 24.5.
  - MMT Anneli Wichmann of Vapo Clean Water Oy
- UTU Vehniäinen/Pettersson toxic algae follow-up continues
- Contacting with Vesistökunnostusverkosto
- Huge increase in use:
  - Requires toilets, bins, parking & hygiene checks





# Kahdenlaisen sisällön asettelu SmartArt-grafiikalla

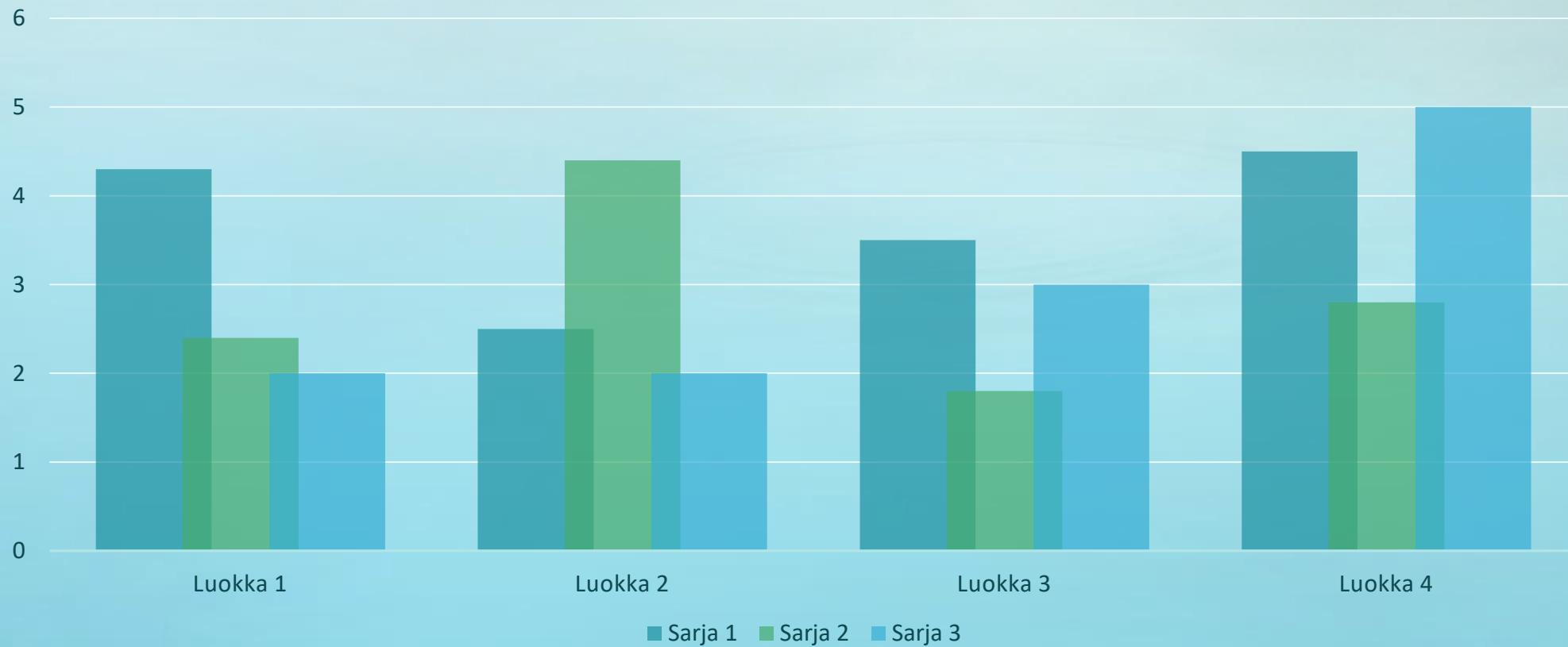
- Ensimmäinen luetelmakohta tähän
- Toinen luetelmakohta tähän
- Kolmas luetelmakohta tähän



Lisää dian otsikko – 3

# Otsikko ja sisältö kaaviona

Kaavion otsikko





Lisää dian otsikko – 1

# Kahden sisältökohteen asettelu taulukolla

- Ensimmäinen luetelmakohta täähän
- Toinen luetelmakohta täähän
- Kolmas luetelmakohta täähän

| Kurssi   | Ryhmä A | Ryhmä B |
|----------|---------|---------|
| Luokka 1 | 82      | 95      |
| Luokka 2 | 76      | 88      |
| Luokka 3 | 84      | 90      |

